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BASIC STATISTICS 2015

Economic Research and Regional
Cooperation Department
Development Economics and Indicators Division

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	LAND	POPULATION				
	Total Surface Area	Total	Average Annual Growth Rate	Density	Total Fertility Rate	Age Dependency Ratio
	('000 km ²)	(million)	(%)	(persons per km ² of total surface area)	(births per woman)	(Number of persons aged <15 and ≥65 to Number of persons aged 15–64 years, %)
		2014	2009–2014	2014	2013	2013
Afghanistan	652.86	28.02	1.9	43	4.9	96
Armenia	29.74	3.01	-1.5	101	1.7	44
Azerbaijan	86.60	9.54	1.3	110	1.9	39
Bangladesh	148.46	155.80	1.6	1,049	2.2	53
Bhutan	38.39	0.75	1.7	19	2.2	49
Brunei Darussalam	5.77	0.41	1.7	72	2.0	42
Cambodia	181.04	15.18	1.5	84	2.9	57
China, People's Republic of	9,596.96	1,367.82	0.5	143	1.7	37
Cook Islands	0.24	0.02	-3.8	78	2.3 ⁶	66 [⌘]
Fiji	18.27	0.87	0.5	47	2.6	52
Georgia	69.70	4.49	0.5	64	1.8	48
Hong Kong, China	1.11	7.24	0.8	6,550	1.2 ⁶	35
India	3,287.26	1,267.00	1.3	385	2.5	52
Indonesia	1,910.93	252.16	1.4	132	2.3	52
Kazakhstan	2,724.90	17.29	1.4	6	2.5	48
Kiribati	0.81	0.11	2.2	139	3.0	56
Korea, Republic of	100.15	50.42	0.5	503	1.3	37
Kyrgyz Republic	199.95	5.78	1.6	29	3.1	53
Lao People's Democratic Republic	236.80	6.77	2.0	29	3.0	64
Malaysia	330.80	30.26	1.6	91	2.0	46
Maldives	0.30	0.45	3.2	1,500	2.3	51
Marshall Islands	0.18	0.05	0.4	299	3.2 ⁶	66 [⌘]
Micronesia, Federated States of	0.70	0.10	0.1	149	3.3	64
Mongolia	1,564.12	2.96	1.9	2	2.4	45
Myanmar	676.59	51.42	...	76	1.9	43
Nauru	0.02	0.01	1.8	506	2.9 ⁶	66 [⌘]
Nepal	147.18	27.58	1.3	187	2.3	66
Pakistan	796.10	188.02	2.0	236	3.2	62
Palau	0.46	0.02	-1.5	38	1.7 ⁶	66 [⌘]
Papua New Guinea	462.84	7.61	2.9	16	3.8	69
Philippines	300.00	99.88	1.9	333	3.0	61
Samoa	2.84	0.19	0.8	68	4.1	75
Singapore	0.72	5.47	1.9	7,638	1.3	36
Solomon Islands	28.90	0.58	2.3	20	4.0	77
Sri Lanka	65.61	20.68	0.2	315	2.3	51
Taipei, China	36.19	23.43	0.3	647	1.1	35
Tajikistan	142.55	8.26	2.4	58	3.8	64
Thailand	513.12	67.00	0.4	131	1.4	39
Timor-Leste	14.87	1.21	2.7	82	5.9	96
Tonga	0.75	0.10	0.2	139	3.8	76
Turkmenistan	488.10	5.80	1.6	12	2.3	48
Tuvalu	0.03	0.01	0.0	370	3.0 ⁶	67 [⌘]
Uzbekistan	447.40	30.70	2.0	69	2.3	49
Vanuatu	12.19	0.27	2.6	22	3.4	70
Viet Nam	330.95	90.73	1.1	274	1.7	41

* Refers to preliminary/interim figures; or refers to periods before 2009. ⌘ Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country. Lao PDR = Lao People's Democratic Republic
1 - 2009 2 - 2010 3 - 2011 4 - 2012 5 - 2013 6 - 2014 ... denotes data not available - denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Labour Organization, International Telecommunication Union, International Union for Conservation of Nature-United Nations Environment Programme, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children's Fund, UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2015. *Asian Development Outlook 2015*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (Latest Available Year)									
	(1.1) Proportion of Population Below the Poverty Line		(1.2) Poverty Gap Ratio at \$1.25 (PPP) a day	(1.3) Share of Poorest Quintile in National Income or Consumption	(1.4) Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Per Person Employed	(1.5) Employment-to-Population Ratio	(1.6) Proportion of Employed People Living Below \$1.25 (PPP) Per Day	(1.7) Proportion of Own-Account and Contributing Family Workers in Total Employment	(1.8) Prevalence of Underweight Children Under 5 Years of Age	(1.9) Proportion of Population Below Minimum Level of Dietary Energy Consumption
	National	\$1.25 purchasing power parity (PPP) a day	(%)	(%)	(% at 1990 PPP dollars)	(% of population aged 15 years and above)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
	(% of population)									
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2009	2013	2012	2012-2014
Afghanistan	36.5 ³	...	...	9.4 [*]	46.8 [*]	...	33 [*]	25
Armenia	32.0	1.8	0.3	8.8	5.6 ³	51.4 ³	0.6 [*]	29.8 ³	5 ²	6
Azerbaijan	5.3	0.3 [*]	0.1 [*]	8.1 [*]	0.6	60.9 ³	0.3 [*]	56.4	8 [*]	<5
Bangladesh	31.5 ²	43.3 ²	11.2 ²	8.9 ²	...	56.0 [*]	41.7 ²	85.0 [*]	37 ³	17
Bhutan	12.0 ⁴	2.4	0.4	6.8	7.5	63.1	10.7 [*]	53.1 ⁴	13 ²	...
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	63.1 [*]	...	4.1 [*]	...	<5
Cambodia	18.9 ⁴	10.1 ³	1.4 ³	9.0 ³	9.8	84.1	19.9 [*]	64.1 ⁴	29 ²	16
China, People's Republic of	8.5 ^κ	6.3 ³	1.3 ³	4.7 ²	8.9 ³	67.9 ³	11.5 [*]	...	3 ²	11
Cook Islands	28.4 [*]	65.2 ³	...	...	...	...
Fiji	31.0 ¹	5.9 ¹	1.1 ¹	6.2 ¹	-2.2 ¹	35.9 ¹	5.0 [*]	38.8 [*]	7 [*]	<5
Georgia	21.4	14.1	4.5	5.3	2.3	56.8	11.2 [*]	60.6 ²	1 ¹	10
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	-0.9	49.2	...	6.9 ⁴	...	...
India	21.9 ⁴	23.6	4.8	8.5 ²	9.2 [*]	51.5	29.3 ²	80.8 ²	44 [*]	15
Indonesia	11.3 ⁶	16.2 ³	2.7 ³	7.6 ²	5.1 ³	63.9 ³	15.5 ³	33.0	20 ⁵	9
Kazakhstan	2.9	0.1 ²	0.0 ²	9.5 ²	2.5	67.9	0.1	28.6	4 ²	<5
Kiribati	21.8 [*]	80.1 [*]	15 ¹	<5
Korea, Republic of	16.5 ⁴	...	...	6.7 ⁵	0.2	59.4	...	24.8 [*]	...	<5
Kyrgyz Republic	37.0	5.1 ³	1.2 ³	7.7 ³	6.8 [*]	60.1 [*]	5.0	47.3 [*]	4	6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	23.2	30.3	7.7	7.6	...	65.7 [*]	32.8 [*]	88.0 [*]	27 ³	22
Malaysia	1.7 ⁴	0.0 ¹	0.0 ¹	4.5 ¹	2.0	63.5	0.1	22.2	13 [*]	<5
Maldives	15.0 ²	1.5 [*]	0.1 [*]	6.5 [*]	...	54.9 [*]	1.1 [*]	29.6 [*]	18 ¹	6
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.7 [*]	13 [*]	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	31.4 [*]	31.2 ^κ	16.3 ^κ	5.4 [*]	15 [*]	...
Mongolia	27.4 ⁴	...	...	7.1 [*]	17.1 ³	57.7 ³	...	51.4 ⁴	5 ²	22
Myanmar	25.6 ²	...	...	...	...	...	35.6 [*]	...	23 ¹	17
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 [*]	...
Nepal	25.2 ³	23.7 ²	5.2 ²	8.3 ²	...	91.6 [*]	21.9 ²	71.6 [*]	29 ³	13
Pakistan	12.4 ^{3*}	12.7 ³	1.9 ³	9.6 ³	-1.3 [*]	42.8 [*]	18.1 [*]	63.1 [*]	32	22
Palau	24.9 [*]	2 ²	...
Papua New Guinea	28.0 ¹	35.8 [*]	12.3 [*]	4.5 [*]	34.2 [*]	...	28 ¹	...
Philippines	25.2 ⁴	19.0	4.0	5.9	5.6	59.7	15.2	39.8 ⁴	20 ⁵	12
Samoa	26.9 [*]	39.0 ³	...	38.1 ³	2 [*]	<5
Singapore	...	...	...	...	-0.8	64.1	...	8.7	3 [*]	...
Solomon Islands	22.7 [*]	23.1 [*]	23.6 [*]	...	12 [*]	13
Sri Lanka	6.7	3.5 ⁵	0.5 ⁵	7.3 ⁵	7.3	50.5	5.8 [*]	43.1	26	25
Taipei, China	1.6	...	...	6.6 ⁵	...	55.9	...	17.2	...	...
Tajikistan	35.6	6.5 ¹	1.3 ¹	8.4 ¹	20.6 ¹	58.4 [*]	5.9	47.1 ¹	13	32
Thailand	12.6 ⁴	0.3 ²	0.0 ²	6.8 ²	5.7	71.4	0.3	55.9	9	7
Timor-Leste	49.9 [*]	34.9 [*]	8.1 [*]	9.1 [*]	...	40.2 ²	30.9 [*]	69.6 ²	45 ¹	29
Tonga	22.5 ¹	...	...	...	...	50.6 [*]	...	55.2 [*]	2	...
Turkmenistan	...	24.8 [*]	7.0 [*]	6.1 [*]	12.3 [*]	...	16.8 [*]	...	11 [*]	<5
Tuvalu	26.3 ²	...	...	...	...	53.3 [*]	...	2.0 [*]	2 [*]	...
Uzbekistan	14.1	...	...	7.4 [*]	7.0 [*]	4 [*]	6
Vanuatu	12.7 ²	...	...	...	...	67.6 ¹	...	70.0 ¹	12 [*]	7
Viet Nam	9.8	2.4	0.6	7.0	3.6	75.5	15.8 [*]	62.6	12 ³	13

* Refers to preliminary/interim figures; or refers to periods before 2009. κ Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country. Lao PDR = Lao People's Democratic Republic

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Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Labour Organization, International Telecommunication Union, International Union for Conservation of Nature-United Nations Environment Programme, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children's Fund, UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2015. *Asian Development Outlook 2015*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (Latest Available Year)																	
	(2.1) Total Net Enrollment Ratio in Primary Education			(2.2) Proportion of Pupils Starting Grade 1 Who Reach Last Grade of Primary			(2.3) Literacy Rate of 15- to 24-Year-olds			(3.1) Ratio of Girls to Boys in Education			(3.2) Share of Women in Wage Employment in the Non-agricultural Sector		(3.3) Proportion of Seats Held by Women in National Parliament	(4.1) Under-Five Mortality Rate	(4.2) Infant Mortality Rate	(4.3) Proportion of 1-Year-old Children Immunized Against Measles
	(%)			(%)			(%)						(%)		(deaths per 1,000 live births)	(deaths per 1,000 live births)	(%)	
	2012			2011			2015			2013					2013	2013	2013	
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	2012		2014	2013	2013	2013
Afghanistan	28.0*	14.1*	41.0*	87.8*	87.8*	87.8*	58.2	46.3	69.6	0.70	0.55	0.33 ³	18.4*	28	97	70	75	
Armenia	92.9*	97.8*	89.0*	95.6	95.3	95.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	1.14 ¹	1.15 ¹	1.51	45.7	11	16	14	97	
Azerbaijan	92.3	91.1	93.4	98.2	98.9	97.6	99.9	99.9	100.0	0.98 ⁴	0.99 ⁴	1.05 ⁴	42.7	16	34	30	98	
Bangladesh	96.2 ²	98.4 ²	94.1 ²	66.2 ¹	70.6 ¹	61.9 ¹	83.2	85.8	80.6	1.06 ³	1.14 ⁴	0.72 ⁴	18.3 ²	20	41	33	93	
Bhutan	90.7 ⁵	92.0 ⁵	89.3 ⁵	78.9 ⁴	79.4 ⁴	78.3 ⁴	88.6	87.3	89.9	1.01	1.07	0.69 ⁴	26.3	9	36	30	94	
Brunei Darussalam	97.2 ⁵	97.3 ⁵	97.1 ⁵	96.4	95.1	97.6	99.9	99.8	99.9	0.99	1.02	1.74 ⁴	30.3*	...	10	8	99	
Cambodia	98.7	97.4	100.0	64.2 ⁴	...	...	91.5	91.9	91.1	0.93	0.85*	0.61 ³	41.1 ²	20	38	33	90
China, People's Republic of	86.9*	86.7*	87.0*	81.1*	79.8*	82.3*	99.7	99.7	99.7	1.00 ⁴	1.02 ⁴	1.13 ⁴	39.1*	23	13	11	99	
Cook Islands	97.7	100.0	95.6	46.9*	...	...	...	...	...	1.01 ⁴	1.00 ⁴	1.36 ⁴	38.2*	13	9	8	97
Fiji	98.7	100.0	97.5	96.5	98.1	95.0	...	...	...	1.01 ⁴	1.11 ⁴	1.19*	29.6*	14	24	20	94
Georgia	96.7 ⁵	97.3 ⁵	96.2 ⁵	99.8 ⁴	99.8 ⁴	99.8 ⁴	99.8	99.8	99.7	1.01	1.01	1.26	45.7	12	13	12	96	
Hong Kong, China	99.5 ⁵	99.0 ⁵	100.0 ⁵	99.0 ⁴	98.9 ⁴	99.1 ⁴	...	...	...	0.98	0.97	1.13	49.6	...	...	2	...
India	98.9 ³	100.0 ³	97.8 ³	61.4*	63.5*	59.7*	90.2	87.2	92.9	1.02 ³	0.94 ³	0.78 ³	19.3 ²	11	53	41	74	
Indonesia	95.3	95.9	94.7	89.0	...	...	99.0	99.1	98.9	1.00 ⁴	1.03 ⁴	1.03 ⁴	32.9 ²	19	29	25	84
Kazakhstan	99.1 ⁵	100.0 ⁵	98.3 ⁵	99.3 ⁴	99.5 ⁴	99.1 ⁴	99.8	99.9	99.8	1.01	0.97 ⁴	1.43 ⁴	49.5 ²	25	16	15	99	
Kiribati	98.6*	100.0*	97.3*	78.9*	86.1*	72.7*	...	...	...	1.04 ¹	1.11*	...	43.9 ²	9	58	45	91
Korea, Republic of	99.7	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.1	...	...	...	0.99 ⁴	0.99 ⁴	0.75 ⁴	42.9	16	4	3	99
Kyrgyz Republic	99.4	98.7	100.0	97.1	97.4	96.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	0.98 ⁴	1.00 ³	1.61	42.0	23	24	22	99	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	97.3 ⁵	96.5 ⁵	98.1 ⁵	73.3 ⁴	74.4 ⁴	72.4 ⁴	90.2	87.3	93.1	0.95	0.89	0.88	32.1*	25	71	54	82	
Malaysia	97.0*	94.1*	100.0*	99.1	99.8	98.5	98.4	98.5	98.3	0.94*	0.94 ⁴	1.21 ⁴	38.7	10	9	7	95	
Maldives	97.6 ¹	97.0 ¹	98.1 ¹	82.8	...	...	99.8	99.5	100.0	0.97 ¹	1.13*	1.13*	40.5 ²	7	10	8	99
Marshall Islands	99.7 ³	99.4 ³	100.0 ³	83.5*	79.5*	87.3*	...	...	...	0.99 ³	1.03 ¹	0.92 ⁴	29.3*	3	38	31	70
Micronesia, Federated States of	87.5 ⁶	88.6 ⁶	86.4 ⁶	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.99 ⁶	1.08*	...	...	0	36	30	91
Mongolia	95.2 ⁵	94.4 ⁵	96.0 ⁵	90.9*	91.3*	90.5*	98.5	99.0	98.1	0.97	1.07 ²	1.42	49.9	15	32	26	97	
Myanmar	...	...	...	74.8 ¹	77.5 ¹	72.2 ¹	96.3	96.3	96.3	0.99 ²	1.05 ²	1.23 ⁴	35.7*	6	51	40	86
Nauru	77.5	78.5	76.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.03 ⁴	0.97 ⁴	...	...	5	37	30	96
Nepal	98.7 ⁵	100.0 ⁵	97.4 ⁵	60.4 ⁵	61.9 ⁵	58.8 ⁵	86.9	83.1	91.1	1.09 ⁶	1.06 ⁶	0.64 ³	14.0*	30	40	32	88	
Pakistan	77.9 ⁵	72.4 ⁵	83.0 ⁵	62.2 ⁴	60.8 ⁴	63.3 ⁴	74.8	69.6	79.7	0.87	0.73	0.98	12.6*	21	86	69	61	
Palau	89.3 ⁶	82.5 ⁶	96.2 ⁶	...	...	...	99.8	99.8	99.8	0.84 ⁶	1.10 ⁶	1.38	39.6*	0	18	15	99
Papua New Guinea	86.8	83.3	90.0	45.5*	44.6*	46.2*	72.4	78.8	66.3	0.91 ⁴	0.76 ⁴	0.57*	32.1*	3	61	47	70	
Philippines	90.5 ¹	91.3 ¹	89.7 ¹	75.8*	80.0*	72.0*	97.9	98.9	97.0	0.98 ¹	1.08 ¹	1.24 ¹	41.4	27	30	24	90	
Samoa	98.6	100.0	97.3	90.0	89.3	90.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	1.00 ⁴	1.11 ⁴	0.92*	36.7*	4	18	16	99	
Singapore	...	...	...	98.7*	98.8*	98.5*	99.8	99.9	99.8	...	...	...	45.4 ¹	25	3	2	95
Solomon Islands	80.7*	79.3*	82.1*	74.9 ⁴	77.2 ⁴	72.8 ⁴	85.0*	80.0*	90.0*	0.99	0.94 ⁴	...	30.8*	2	30	25	76	
Sri Lanka	93.9	93.9	94.0	96.6	100.0	93.4	98.8	99.2	98.4	1.00 ⁴	1.06 ⁴	1.66 ⁴	30.4	6	10	8	99	
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.01	1.01	1.09	...	...	...	4	...
Tajikistan	96.1 ⁶	95.4 ⁶	96.8 ⁶	98.0	99.2	96.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	0.99 ⁶	0.90 ⁴	0.52 ⁴	28.9 ¹	16	48	41	92	
Thailand	95.8 ¹	95.1 ¹	96.4 ¹	93.6*	95.5*	92.0*	98.2	98.2	98.3	0.95	1.06 ⁴	1.34	45.4	16	13	11	99	
Timor-Leste	91.7 ³	90.9 ³	92.5 ³	83.6 ²	85.1 ²	82.1 ²	82.4	82.9	81.9	0.95 ³	1.02 ³	0.73 ²	35.0*	39	55	46	70	
Tonga	98.4	100.0	97.0	90.4*	91.4*	89.4*	99.4	99.5	99.4	1.00 ⁴	1.04 ⁴	1.66*	35.6*	4	12	10	99	
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.8	99.9	99.8	0.98 ⁶	0.96 ⁶	0.64 ⁶	42.1*	26	55	47	99
Tuvalu	84.7 ⁵	85.1 ⁵	84.3 ⁵	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.98	1.17	...	33.9*	7	29	24	96
Uzbekistan	93.5 ³	92.1 ³	94.8 ³	98.1 ²	98.3 ²	97.8 ²	99.9	100.0	99.9	0.97 ³	0.98 ³	0.65 ³	39.4*	22	43	37	97	
Vanuatu	99.2*	98.2*	100.0*	71.5*	69.3*	73.5*	95.7	96.0	95.5	0.99 ²	1.00 ²	0.59*	38.9*	0	17	15	52	
Viet Nam	100.0	94.5 ⁴	94.5 ⁴	94.5 ⁴	98.1	98.0	98.2	0.98	0.90*	0.90	40.4*	24	24	19	98	

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (Latest Available Year)																		
	(5.1) Maternal Mortality Ratio	(5.2) Proportion of Births Attended by Skilled Health Personnel	(5.3) Contraceptive Prevalence Rate	(5.4) Adolescent Birth Rate	(5.5) Antenatal Care Coverage		(5.6) Unmet Need For Family Planning	(6.1) HIV Prevalence	(6.3) Proportion of Population Aged 15-24 Years with Comprehensive Knowledge of HIV/AIDS		(6.5) Proportion of Population with Advanced HIV Infection with Access to Antiretroviral Drugs	(6.6) Malaria (per 100,000 population)		(6.9) Tuberculosis			(6.10) Proportion of Tuberculosis Cases Under Directly Observed Treatment Short-Course (D.O.T.S.)		
	(per 100,000 live births)	(%)	(% of women aged 15-49 years who are married or in union)	(live births per 1,000 girls aged 15-19 years)	(% of live births among women aged 15-49 years)		(% of women aged 15-49 years who are married or in consensual union)	(% of population aged 15-49 years)	2010		(%)	(%)	2012		2013			2012	
	2013	2012	2011	2010	≥1 visit	≥4 visits	2011	2013	2010		2013		Incidence	Death Rate	Incidence	Prevalence	Death Rate	2013	2012
									Female	Male									
Afghanistan	400	39 ³	21	90.0*	48 ³	15 ³	...	<0.1	2 ³	...	6	2,447	0	189	340	42	53	88	
Armenia	29	100 ²	55 ²	28.3	99	93	13.5 ²	0.2	16	9	19	-	-	49	66	6	95	81	
Azerbaijan	26	99 ²	51*	47.0	77*	45*	15.4*	0.2	5*	5*	16	68	0	85	105	4	73	83	
Bangladesh	170	34 ⁵	61	128.0 ¹	53 ⁵	25 ⁵	13.5	<0.1	12 ³	14 ³	13	6,057	14	224	402	51	53	92	
Bhutan	120	65 ²	66 ²	59.0 ¹	97	77	11.7 ²	0.1	21	...	25	58	0	169	196	12	85	92	
Brunei Darussalam	27	100 ¹	...	16.8*	99 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	65	3	87	71
Cambodia	170	72 ³	51	30.0 ⁴	89	59	16.9	0.7	44	44	71	2,219	4	400	715	66	62	94	
China, People's Republic of	32	100	85*	6.2 ¹	95 ⁴	...	2.3*	...	...	...	...	2	0	70	94	3	87	95
Cook Islands	...	98 ¹	43*	56.0 ³	100*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	18	2	87	0
Fiji	59	100 ⁵	...	31.1*	100*	94 ⁵	...	0.1	...	...	44	...	...	57	100	4	51	86
Georgia	41	100 ⁵	53 ²	39.5 ⁴	98	84 ⁵	12.3 ²	0.3	15*	...	39	40	0	116	163	7	68	85	
Hong Kong, China	0	...	80*	3.7 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	99	3	87	67
India	190	52*	55*	38.5 ¹	74*	37*	20.5*	0.3	20*	36*	44	2,768	4	171	211	19	58	88	
Indonesia	190	83	62 ⁴	47.0 ¹	96 ⁴	88 ⁴	11.4 ⁴	0.5	11 ⁴	10 ⁴	11	5,817	10	183	272	25	71	86	
Kazakhstan	26	100 ³	51	31.2*	99 ³	87 ³	11.6	...	36 ³	34 ³	...	...	...	115	133	10	100	86
Kiribati	130	80 ¹	22 ¹	49.0	88 ¹	71 ¹	28.0 ¹	...	44 ¹	49 ¹	...	...	...	497	748	29	80	89
Korea, Republic of	27	100*	80 ¹	1.8 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	0	97	143	5	87	81
Kyrgyz Republic	75	...	36 ⁴	41.2 ³	97 ⁴	84 ⁴	18.0 ⁴	0.2	20 ⁴	24 ⁴	21	0	0	141	190	11	91	84 ³	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	220	42	50 ⁴	94.0	54 ⁴	37 ⁴	19.9 ⁴	0.2	24 ⁴	28 ⁴	67	3,485	10	197	488	53	31	90	
Malaysia	29	99	49*	13.2 ¹	97 ⁴	...	...	0.4	...	...	23	961	1	99	131	6	79	78
Maldives	31	99 ³	35 ¹	15.7 ³	99 ¹	85 ¹	28.6 ¹	<0.1	35 ¹	...	23	...	...	40	57	2	83	79
Marshall Islands	...	99 ²	45*	85.0 ³	81*	77*	8.1*	...	27*	39*	...	...	...	354	490	39	80	86
Micronesia, Federated States of	96	100 ¹	...	32.6	80*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188	262	21	72 ⁴	93 ³
Mongolia	68	99 ²	55 ²	19.4	99	81	22.3 ²	<0.1	32	29	19	...	...	181	254	5	84	88
Myanmar	200	71 ²	46 ²	16.9*	83	73*	19.1*	0.6	32	...	35	5,467	11	373	473	49	68	89	
Nauru	...	97*	36*	81.0	95*	40*	23.5*	...	13*	10*	...	...	...	47	71	7	87 ³	40 ²
Nepal	190	36 ³	50	87.0*	58 ³	50 ³	27.5	0.2	26 ³	34 ³	26	142	0	156	211	17	78	91	
Pakistan	170	52 ⁵	35 ⁵	48.0	73 ⁵	37 ⁵	20.1 ⁵	<0.1	4 ⁵	5 ⁵	8	3,071	2	275	342	27	58	91	
Palau	...	100 ²	33*	27.0	90	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	53	2	87	100
Papua New Guinea	220	53*	32*	65.0*	79*	55*	27.4*	0.7	...	...	55	14,384	40	347	437	33	89	68
Philippines	120	72 ³	49	53.0*	95 ³	78 ³	19.3	...	15 ⁵	18*	...	55	0	292	438	27	80	88	
Samoa	58	81 ¹	29 ¹	39.2 ³	93 ¹	58 ¹	47.7 ¹	...	3 ¹	6 ¹	...	...	...	18	29	3	66	86
Singapore	6	100*	62*	3.1 ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	59	2	85	75
Solomon Islands	130	86*	35*	62.0*	74*	65*	11.1*	...	29*	35*	...	7,168	6	92	142	14	70	88	
Sri Lanka	29	99*	68*	24.1*	99*	93*	7.3*	<0.1	...	...	22	32	0	66	103	6	66	86
Taipei, China	9
Tajikistan	44	87	28 ⁴	47.0	79 ⁴	53 ⁴	22.9 ⁴	0.3	9 ⁴	13	11	2	0	100	142	7	68	83	
Thailand	26	100	79 ⁴	60.0 ⁴	98 ⁴	93 ⁴	6.9 ⁴	1.1	46*	...	58	723	1	119	149	12	80	81	
Timor-Leste	270	29 ²	22 ²	54.0*	84	55	31.5 ²	...	12	20	...	9,432	16	498	802	87	67	89	
Tonga	120	98	...	30.0 ³	98	70 ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	22	2	72	100
Turkmenistan	61	100*	48*	21.0*	99*	83*	13.1*	...	5*	...	...	-	-	72	103	25	80	84
Tuvalu	...	98*	31*	42.0*	97*	67*	24.2*	...	39*	61*	...	...	...	228	327	29	80	70
Uzbekistan	36	100*	65*	25.5*	99*	79*	13.7*	0.2	31*	7*	19	0	0	80	120	8	89	84	
Vanuatu	86	89 ⁵	38*	66.0 ¹	76 ⁵	52 ⁵	15*	3,799	4	62	84	6	78	91	
Viet Nam	49	93 ³	78	38.0	94 ³	60 ³	4.3	0.4	51 ³	44 ¹	37	108	0	144	209	19	76	91	

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1 - 2009 2 - 2010 3 - 2011 4 - 2012 5 - 2013 6 - 2014 ... denotes data not available - denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Labour Organization, International Telecommunication Union, International Union for Conservation of Nature-United Nations Environment Programme, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children's Fund, UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2015. *Asian Development Outlook 2015*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (Latest Available Year)															
	(7.1) Proportion of Land Area Covered by Forest	(7.2) Carbon Dioxide Emissions		(7.3) Consumption of Ozone-Depleting Substances	(7.5) Proportion of Total Water Resources Used	(7.6) Proportion of Terrestrial and Marine Areas Protected	(7.8) Proportion of Population Using an Improved Drinking Water Source			(7.9) Proportion of Population Using an Improved Sanitation Facility			(8.12) Debt Service as a Percentage of Exports of Goods and Services	(8.14) Telephone Lines	(8.15) Cellular Subscriptions	(8.16) Internet Users
	(%)	(thousand metric tons of CO ₂)	(metric tons of CO ₂ per capita)	(ODP [ozone-depleting potential] metric tons)	(%)	(%)	(%)			(%)			(%)	(per 100 population)	(per 100 population)	(per 100 population)
							2012			2012						
	2010	2010	2010	2013	2012	2012	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	2013	2013	2013	2013
Afghanistan	2.1	8,236	0.3	17.7	31.0 *	0.4	64	90	56	29	47	23	1.2	0.31	70.66	5.90
Armenia	9.3	4,221	1.4	4.5	37.9	8.1	100	100	100	91	96	81	21.6	19.43	112.42	46.30
Azerbaijan	11.3	45,731	5.0	1.8	34.5	7.4	80	88	71	82	86	78	2.1	18.67	107.61	58.70
Bangladesh	11.1	56,153	0.4	64.9	2.9 *	4.2	85	86	84	57	55	58	5.1	0.69	74.43	6.50
Bhutan	69.1	477	0.7	0.3	0.4 *	28.4	98	99	97	47	75	31	10.7	3.51	72.20	29.90
Brunei Darussalam	72.1	9,160	23.0	4.3	1.1 *	29.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.58	112.21	64.50
Cambodia	57.2	4,180	0.3	9.5	0.5 *	23.8	71	94	66	37	82	25	1.1	2.78	133.89	6.00
China, People's Republic of	21.9	8,286,892	6.2	15,690.6	19.5 *	16.1	92	98	85	65	74	56	0.3	19.27	88.71	45.80
Cook Islands	66.7	70	3.5	0.0	...	0.1	100	100	100	97	...	...	...	37.81	55.75	45.00
Fiji	55.5	1,291	1.5	7.7	0.3 *	6.0	96	100	92	87	92	82	1.8	7.97	105.60	37.10
Georgia	39.5	6,241	1.4	1.4	2.9 *	3.7	99	100	97	93	96	91	9.4	27.65	115.03	43.10
Hong Kong, China	...	36,289	5.1	...	...	41.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.11	237.35	74.20
India	23.0	2,008,823	1.6	956.1	33.9 ²	5.0	93	97	91	36	60	25	3.1	2.32	70.78	15.10
Indonesia	52.1	433,989	1.8	310.5	5.6 *	9.1	85	93	76	59	71	46	4.7	12.30	125.36	15.82
Kazakhstan	1.2	248,729	15.5	104.6	18.4 ²	3.3	93	99	86	97	97	98	0.6	26.71	184.69	54.00
Kiribati	14.8	62	0.6	0.0	...	20.2	67	87	51	40	51	31	...	8.79	16.61	11.50
Korea, Republic of	63.0	567,567	11.8	1,893.1	36.5 *	5.3	98	100	88	100	100	100	...	61.57	111.00	84.77
Kyrgyz Republic	5.0	6,399	1.2	4.0	32.6 *	6.3	88	97	82	92	92	92	3.0	8.31	121.45	23.40
Lao People's Democratic Republic	68.2	1,874	0.3	1.6	1.0 *	16.7	72	84	65	65	90	50	4.9	10.37	68.14	12.50
Malaysia	62.3	216,804	7.6	449.9	1.9 *	13.9	100	100	99	96	96	95	1.1	15.26	144.69	66.97
Maldives	3.3	1,074	3.4	3.2	15.7 *	...	99	100	98	99	97	100	2.5	6.54	181.19	44.10
Marshall Islands	72.2	103	1.9	0.1	...	0.7	95	93	98	76	84	56	...	10.58 *	1.27 *	11.70
Micronesia, Federated States of	91.4	103	0.9	0.0	...	0.1	89	95	87	57	85	49	...	9.70	30.32	27.80
Mongolia	7.0	11,511	4.2	0.9	1.6 ¹	13.8	85	95	61	56	65	35	4.5	6.19	124.18	17.70
Myanmar	48.3	8,995	0.2	3.0	2.8 *	6.0	86	95	81	77	84	74	8.2	1.00	12.83	1.20
Nauru	n.a.	84	8.2	-	...	...	96	96	n.a.	66	66	n.a.	...	0.00	67.78 ⁴	54.00 ³
Nepal	25.4	3,755	0.1	0.7	4.5 *	16.4	88	90	88	37	51	34	8.6	2.98	76.85	13.30
Pakistan	2.2	161,396	0.9	247.0	74.4 *	10.6	91	96	89	48	72	34	20.3	3.50	70.13	10.90
Palau	87.0	216	10.6	0.1	...	28.2	95 ³	97 ³	86 ³	100	100	100	...	34.72	85.79	26.97 *
Papua New Guinea	63.4	3,135	0.5	3.0	0.0 *	1.4	40	88	33	19	56	13	1.4 ⁴	1.91	40.98	6.50
Philippines	25.7	81,591	0.9	136.7	17.0 ¹	5.1	92	92	91	74	79	69	7.2	3.20	104.50	37.00
Samoa	60.4	161	0.9	0.1	...	2.3	99	97	99	92	93	91	6.1	10.84 *	47.19 *	15.30
Singapore	2.9	13,520	2.7	116.7	...	3.4	100	100	n.a.	100	100	n.a.	...	36.35	155.92	73.00
Solomon Islands	79.1	202	0.4	0.2	...	1.1	81	93	77	29	81	15	1.3	1.36	57.57	8.00
Sri Lanka	28.8	12,710	0.6	13.4	24.5 *	15.4	94	99	93	92	83	94	11.9	12.72	95.50	21.90
Taipei, China	58.1 ⁵	260,857 ⁴	11.2 ⁴	...	13.7	19.2 ^{2,5}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.21	127.47	80.00
Tajikistan	2.9	2,860	0.4	2.3	51.1 *	4.8	72	93	64	94	94	95	6.2 ⁴	5.18	91.83	16.00
Thailand	37.1	295,282	4.3	863.3	13.1 *	16.4	96	97	95	93	89	96	0.5	9.04	140.05	28.94
Timor-Leste	49.9	183	0.2	0.3	14.3 *	6.3	70	95	61	39	69	27	...	0.26	57.38	1.10
Tonga	12.5	158	1.5	0.0	...	9.5	99	99	99	91	99	89	5.6 ⁴	29.43	54.59	35.00
Turkmenistan	8.8	53,054	10.5	4.2	112.5 *	3.2	71	89	54	99	100	98	20.3 *	11.49	116.89	9.60
Tuvalu	33.3	...	...	-	...	0.3	98	98	97	83	86	80	...	14.68	34.43	37.00
Uzbekistan	7.7	104,443	3.8	4.6	100.6 *	3.4	87	98	81	100	100	100	...	6.91	74.31	38.20
Vanuatu	36.1	117	0.5	0.1	...	0.5	91	98	88	58	65	55	1.2	2.17	50.34	11.30
Viet Nam	44.5	150,230	1.7	252.9	9.3 *	4.7	95	98	94	75	93	67	1.9	10.13	130.89	43.90

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS						PRICES	MONEY	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS				RESERVES	EXTERNAL DEBT		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE			
	Per Capita Gross National Income (GNI), Atlas Method (US\$)	Annual Real Growth Rates (%)					Gross Domestic Investment (% of GDP)	Inflation Rate (%)	Annual Change in Money Supply (%)	Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports (%)	Growth Rate of Merchandise Imports (%)	Trade Balance (% of GDP)	Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	Gross International Reserves (US\$ million)	Total Outstanding		Revenues	Expenditures	Fiscal Balance
		Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		Value Added											(US\$ million)	(% of GNI)				(% of GDP)
	2014						2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2013	2014			2014	2014	2014
	2013	2013	2014	Agriculture	Industry	Services									2014	2014			
Afghanistan	690	3.4	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.8	16.4 ⁴	5.0	8.3	3.0	-1.8	-37.8	3.8	7,370	1,260	6.0	23.3	25.1	-1.8
Armenia	3,800	3.5	3.4	7.8	-1.3	5.2	21.7 ⁵	3.0	8.3	2.7	1.4	-19.4	-8.5	1,489	3,899	34.5	25.1	27.2	-2.0
Azerbaijan	7,350	5.8	2.8	-2.6	0.5	7.4	22.3 ⁴	1.4	11.4	-4.7	-17.6	28.0	16.0	14,646	6,059	8.8	31.2	31.7	-0.5
Bangladesh	1,010	6.0	6.1	3.3	8.4	5.8	28.7	7.4	16.1	12.0	8.9	-3.9	0.8	21,508	22,381	14.1	11.6	16.0	-4.4
Bhutan	2,330	3.5	4.0	2.8	7.3	2.3	57.6 ⁵	9.6	6.6	-2.0	-5.0	-20.1	-25.5	998	1,607	91.4	29.7	33.8	-4.1
Brunei Darussalam	31,590 ¹	-2.1	-1.2	-1.2 ⁵	-5.6 ⁵	4.7 ⁵	39.6 ⁵	-0.2	3.2	-6.7	-5.1	40.5	26.4	3,471	...	...	46.7 ⁵	37.4 ⁵	9.3 ⁵
Cambodia	950	7.4	7.0	1.8	9.8	7.9	18.9 ⁵	3.9	29.9	13.4	10.1	-20.2	-12.5	4,391	4,828	33.4	15.7	19.8	-4.1
China, People's Republic of	6,560	7.7	7.4	4.1	7.3	8.1	48.5	2.0	11.0	6.1	1.2	4.6	2.1	3,952,130	863,167	9.7	22.1	23.8	-1.8
Cook Islands	...	-1.7	-1.2	18.0	-14.8	-2.4	...	1.6	3.0	141.3	6.1	-33.3	...	...	79	...	41.8	44.8	-3.0
Fiji	4,370	4.6	4.2	2.6 ⁵	5.1 ⁵	4.9 ⁵	26.0	0.5	5.2	9.4	-6.8	-25.7	-8.9	750	588	15.3	30.2	32.2	-2.0
Georgia	3,560	3.3	4.7	1.3	8.5	5.4	24.8 ⁵	3.1	13.8	-1.6	7.1	-25.2	-9.7	2,699	4,523	28.3	28.0	31.0	-3.0
Hong Kong, China	38,420	2.9	2.3	2.5	1.4	4.0	24.0	4.4	9.5	4.3	5.7	-9.4	0.2	328,510	1,160,738	420.3	20.5	17.7	2.8
India	1,570	6.9	7.4	1.1	5.9	10.6	31.4	7.0	7.9	2.3	2.0	-6.6	-1.5	330,213	442,261	22.5	21.2	27.1	-5.9
Indonesia	3,580	5.6	5.0	4.2	4.2	6.1	34.7	6.4	11.8	-3.7	-4.5	0.8	-3.0	111,862	266,120	29.7	15.5	17.8	-2.3
Kazakhstan	11,550	6.0	4.3	0.8	1.4	6.0	26.2 ⁵	6.7	10.5	-8.6	-18.9	17.4	1.8	28,919	149,895	76.2	19.2	22.2	-3.0
Kiribati	2,620	2.4	3.0	5.7 ³	11.8 ³	-1.2 ³	...	2.6	...	-0.5	-0.6	-58.8	-53.2	...	14	5.1	83.8	109.7	-25.8
Korea, Republic of	25,920	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.2	29.0 ⁵	1.3	8.1	0.5	-1.3	6.5	6.3	363,593	423,505	32.5	20.2	22.0	-1.8
Kyrgyz Republic	1,210	10.9	3.6	-0.6	5.1	4.1	34.6 ⁴	7.5	3.0	-6.3	-4.3	-46.6	-15.0	2,067 ⁴	5,929	85.9	31.4	35.7	-4.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1,450	7.9	7.4	2.9	8.5	9.0	...	4.2	23.7	10.0	5.0	-28.0	-25.0	816	4,611	46.9	17.2	27.6	-4.2
Malaysia	10,430	4.7	6.0	2.6	6.1	6.3	25.2	3.1	7.0	2.9	1.3	11.7	4.6	116,035	212,281	68.5	20.6	24.1	-3.5
Maldives	5,600	4.7	6.8	-2.1	13.2	6.2	23.2 [*]	2.4	14.7	-1.7	16.8	-54.8	-9.6	615	793	41.0	32.0	35.1	-3.2
Marshall Islands	4,310	3.0	0.5	4.2	-5.5	-0.1	13.2 ⁵	1.3	...	5.7	-5.7	-36.8	-9.4	...	98	43.0	50.3	47.1	3.2
Micronesia, Federated States of	3,280	-4.0	-3.4	2.3	-40.9	-1.8	30.5 ⁵	0.7	...	4.0	-11.8	-36.3	14.2	...	87	25.6	65.3	54.2	11.1
Mongolia	3,770	11.6	7.8	14.4	16.1	4.8	32.0	12.8	12.5	35.3	-14.4	8.3	-12.5	1,650	15,387	143.7	28.1	32.2	-4.1
Myanmar	...	8.3	7.7	1.5 ⁴	8.1 ⁴	12.1 ⁴	23.1 ²	5.9	30.6	22.6	17.2	-3.9	-7.1	4,751	10,600	...	24.2	28.7	-4.3
Nauru	...	4.5	10.0	...	...	...	...	5.0	...	...	...	-14.4 ¹	...	...	63 ²	...	141.4	141.3	0.1
Nepal	730	3.5	5.2	4.7	2.7	6.1	37.1	9.1	19.1	5.1	13.9	-30.9	4.7	6,939	3,510	17.3	20.8	20.9	-0.1
Pakistan	1,360	3.7	4.1	2.1	5.8	4.3	14.0	8.6	12.5	1.1	3.7	-6.6	-1.3	10,509	60,899	24.7	14.0	20.4	-6.3
Palau	10,970	-1.7	6.9	-1.8	7.4	7.0	20.7 ⁴	4.0	...	33.8	4.6	-51.6	-5.1	...	65	28.3	41.2	40.0	1.2
Papua New Guinea	2,020	5.1	8.0	3.9	15.6	3.7	25.0 [*]	5.9	0.6	-76.8	-87.4	4.3	-11.4	2,624	1,355	9.2	31.8	37.7	-5.8
Philippines	3,270	7.2	6.1	1.9	7.5	6.0	19.7	4.1	11.3	9.0	2.4	-5.3	3.6	79,541	58,506	18.2	15.1	15.7	-0.6
Samoa	3,970	-1.1	1.9	9.6	4.5	-0.2	...	-1.2	6.7	-9.7	11.3	-40.2	-12.2	161	427	56.4	29.9	35.2	-5.3
Singapore	54,040	4.4	2.9	1.6	2.7	3.2	27.6	1.0	3.3	-1.0	-1.7	24.8	19.1	256,860	1,527,241	523.4	15.7	14.7	0.0
Solomon Islands	1,600	2.9	-0.2	...	...	...	14.8 ¹	6.0	3.2	-20.1	5.0	-11.0	-14.7	484	141 ⁴	17.2 ⁴	40.4	42.5	-2.1
Sri Lanka	3,170	7.2	7.4	0.3	11.4	6.5	30.9	3.3	11.0	7.0	7.9	-11.3	-3.5	8,200	39,741	61.2	14.2	19.4	-5.2
Taipei, China	21,620	2.2	3.7	3.5	5.7	2.2	21.9	1.2	6.1	2.7	0.9	7.8	12.3	418,980	170,134	38.2	10.6	11.9	-1.3
Tajikistan	990	7.4	6.7	4.5	5.1	1.0	24.8 ¹	6.1	7.0	3.6	7.3	-29.9 ⁵	-7.9	400	2,149	26.5	29.3	29.0	0.3
Thailand	5,340	2.9	0.7	1.1	-0.9	2.2	25.6	1.9	4.7	-0.3	-8.5	6.6	3.8	157,108	141,933	39.7	17.1	17.3	-2.5
Timor-Leste	3,940 ⁴	5.6	7.1	14.7 ⁴	0.0 ⁴	4.1 ⁴	58.0 ⁴	0.7	22.9 ⁵	25.6	6.2	-48.3	87.9	1,124	44	...	188.3	110.5	77.8
Tonga	4,490	-2.7	2.1	0.5 ⁴	1.2 ⁴	0.5 ⁴	33.9 ⁴	2.3	7.2	8.7	0.1	-36.0	-1.4	153	205	43.4	29.0	28.0	1.1
Turkmenistan	6,880	10.2	10.3	4.2	11.4	10.6	39.6	6.0	22.6	3.3	1.8	9.1	-4.4	32,400	8,654	24.0	16.4	15.6	0.8
Tuvalu	5,840	1.3	2.0	0.5 ³	-28.7 ³	6.4 ³	...	3.3	...	-4.5	8.3	-2.9	27.3	49	9	14.8	121.4	86.4	35.0
Uzbekistan	1,880	8.0	8.1	6.9	8.5	15.4	23.2 ⁵	8.4	25.7	-2.0	3.0	1.3	1.2	23,900	7,383	13.0	32.5	32.3	0.2
Vanuatu	3,130	2.0	3.6	4.8 ⁵	9.8 ⁵	0.1 ⁵	23.0 ⁴	0.4	1.5	-30.3	-56.0	-10.7	-5.7	183	105	13.3	23.4	22.3	1.2
Viet Nam	1,740	5.4	6.0	3.5	7.1	6.0	26.8	4.1	16.0	13.7	12.1	6.4	4.4	34,125	45,243	28.9	21.5	25.9	-4.4

* Refers to preliminary/interim figures; or refers to periods before 2009. x Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country. Lao PDR = Lao People's Democratic Republic

1 - 2009 2 - 2010 3 - 2011 4 - 2012 5 - 2013 6 - 2014 ... denotes data not available - denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Labour Organization, International Telecommunication Union, International Union for Conservation of Nature-United Nations Environment Programme, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children's Fund, UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2015. *Asian Development Outlook 2015*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.