

Country Fact Sheet Myanmar

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit
Area			
Country total area	2012	67 659	1 000 ha
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2012	12 285	1 000 ha
Population			
Total population	2013	53 259	1 000
Population density	2012	78.03	inhab/km ²
Rural population	2013	35 270	1 000
Economically active population in agriculture	2013	20 929	1 000
As % of total economically active population	2013	66.09	%
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit
Long-term average annual precipitation			
Depth		2 091	mm/year
Volume		1 415	km ³ /year
Long-term average annual RWR			
Internal (IRWR)		1 003	km ³ /year
External (ERWR)		165	km ³ /year
Total Actual (TRWR)		1 168	km ³ /year
Dependency ratio		14.13	%
TRWR per capita	2014	21 931	m ³ /year
Total dam capacity	2005	15.46	km ³
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit
By sector			
Agricultural	2000	29.57	km ³
Municipal	2000	3.323	km ³
Industrial	2005	0.4984	km ³
Total	2000	33.23	km ³
Total water withdrawal per capita	2000	674.6	m ³
By source			
Surface water withdrawal	2000	30.24	km ³
Groundwater withdrawal	2000	2.991	km ³
Total freshwater withdrawal	2000	33.23	km ³
Desalinated water produced		-	km ³
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km ³
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³
Pressure on water resources			
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2000	2.845	%
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2000	2.532	%
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit
Area equipped for irrigation			
Full control irrigation	2004	2 083	1 000 ha
surface irrigation (2004)	2 083	1 000 ha	
sprinkler irrigation		1 000 ha	
localized irrigation		1 000 ha	
Equipped lowland areas	2004	27	1 000 ha
Spate irrigation	1993	0	1 000 ha
Total area equipped for irrigation	2004	2 110	1 000 ha
As % of cultivated area	2004	18.07	%
Area actually irrigated	2004	2 110	1 000 ha
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2004	100	%

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²